| Simulation | University of the Ryukyus |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3-rd year undergraduate | Faculty of Engineering |
| 2003-2-17 | Department of Information Eng. |
| Time: 90 minutes (write answers in boxes) | Prof. M.R. Asharif |

Use the table-look-up method to simulate random variables X from $\mathrm{U}(0,1)$.
Where the p.d.f of X is: $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})=2 \mathrm{x} /\left(1+\mathrm{x}^{2}\right), 0=<\mathrm{x}=<(\mathrm{e}-1)^{1 / 2} \quad 10 \%$
(Hint: see page 95)
Simulate the random variable X with the following probabilities:
(Hint: see page 93)

From a $\mathrm{U}(0,1)$ in the following table:
$10 \%$

3- The mixed congruential generator: EMBED Equation. $3 \quad(\bmod 8)$ has full 8 cycle-length. With seed EMBED Equation. 3 , simulate all cycles, one after each.
$15 \%$
(Hint: See page 61)
4- Simulate the normal distributed random variables (N1, N2) by using The Box-Muller method from the following $\mathrm{U} 1, \mathrm{U} 2$ uniform distributed random variables: $\mathrm{U} 1=0.4$, $\mathrm{U} 2=0.6$

15\%
(Hint: See page 78 Eq. 4.1)
5- Simulate a Binomial random variable $X$ with $B(8,0.75)$ from a set of uniform random variables $\mathrm{U}(0,1)$, by using Bernouli random variable, where:
$\mathrm{U} 1=0.8, \mathrm{U} 2=0.2, \mathrm{U} 3=0.7, \mathrm{U} 4=0.5, \mathrm{U} 5=0.9, \mathrm{U} 6=0.6, \mathrm{U} 7=0.3, \mathrm{U} 8=0.4 \quad 10 \%$
(Hint: See page 82)

$$
\mathrm{p}=0.75
$$

6-Simulate random variable $X$ with geometric distribution and $p=0.5$ from $U(0,1)=0.2$
(Hint: See page 93 Eq. 5.4)

7- Simulate a Poisson distribution random variable, K, with parameter $\lambda=1$ from the following uniform random variables: $\mathrm{U}=\{0.7,0.8,0.9,0.5\}$
(Hint: See page 84)
$10 \%$

8- In randomized response technique (RRT), if we have $\mathrm{P} 0=0.4$, and $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{N} \mid \mathrm{Yes}]=0.8$, and total probability from survey is: $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{Yes}]=0.9$, find the $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{E} \mid \mathrm{Yes}]=$ ?

| (Hint: See page 51) |  |  |  |  | $10 \%$ |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |


| $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{X}<\mathrm{I}]$ | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 0.99 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\mathrm{X}=$
$\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{E} \mid \mathrm{Yes}]=$
$x(0)=1, x(1)=\quad, x(2)=\quad, x(3)=\quad, x(4)=\quad, x(5)=\quad, x(6)=\quad, x(7)=$
$(\mathrm{N} 1=\quad$, $\mathrm{N} 2=$
$\mathrm{X}=$
$X=$
$\begin{array}{llllllll}\mathrm{U} & 0.94 & 0.85 & 0.16 & 0.68 & 0.35 & 0.56 & 0.97\end{array}$

X
$K=$

