| Simulation Exam Name: | University of the Ryukyus |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3-rd year undergraduate No: | Faculty of Engineering |
| 2006-2-13 | Department of Information Eng. |
| Time: 90 minutes (write answers in boxes) | Prof. M.R. Asharif |
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Use the table-look-up method to simulate random variables $X$ from $U(0,1)$.
Where the p.d.f of $X$ is: $f(x)=3 x^{2} /\left(1+x^{3}\right), 0=<x=<(e-1)^{1 / 3} \quad 10 \%$
Also, find the value of $X$ when $U=0.1$
(Hint: see page 95)

2- Simulate a Binomial random variable $X$ with $B(8,0.35)$ from a set of uniform random variables $U(0,1)$, by using Bernouli random variable, where: $U 1=0.82, U 2=0.24, U 3=0.36, U 4=0.45, U 5=0.34, U 6=0.76, U 7=0.28, U 8=0.56$

10\%
(Hint: See page 82)

$$
p=0.35
$$

3- In randomised response technique (RRT), if we have $\mathbf{p}_{0}$ for answering [ $\mathbf{N}$, $\left(1-p_{0}\right)$ for answering $[E]$ and $\operatorname{Pr}[Y e s \mid N]=0.9$, and total probability from survey is: $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{Yes}]=\mathbf{0 . 9}$, find the $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathbf{Y e s} \mid \mathbf{E}]=$ ?
(Hint: See page 51)
10\%

4- In the mixed congruential generator: EMBED Equation. 3 Simulate the first five numbers with seed EMBED Equation. 3 . Then find the correlation between two successive numbers.

## 5\%

(Hint: See page 60-61)

5- Simulate the normal distributed random variables (N1, N2) by using Polar-

Marsaglia method (rejection method) from each pair of the following uniform distributed random variables: (Hint: See page 80)
$(V 1, V 2)=(0.8,0.7),(V 1, V 2)=(0.6,0.8), \quad(V 1, V 2)=(0.3,-0.4)$

$$
10 \%
$$

6- If $y=\exp (-x)$ and $x$ is a random variable with the exponential p.d.f $f(x)=\exp (-x)$, then find the probability density function (p.d.f) of random variable, $f(y)$.

$$
10 \%
$$

(Hint: See page 33)

7- Simulate the Gamma distributed random variables, G, with EMBED Equation. 3 for $\mathbf{n}=5$, EMBED Equation. 3 from the following uniform distributed random variables, $\mathbf{U}(0,1)$ :

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
\mathbf{U} \mathbf{1}=\mathbf{0 . 4 5 3}, \mathbf{U} \mathbf{2}=\mathbf{0 . 9 0 6}, \mathbf{U} \mathbf{3}=\mathbf{0 . 5 4 3}, \mathbf{U 4}=\mathbf{0 . 6 7 9}, \mathbf{U 5}=\mathbf{0 . 2 7 1} & 10 \% \\
& \text { (Hint: See page } 82)
\end{array}
$$

8- Simulate a Poisson distribution random variable, $K$, with parameter EMBED
Equation. 3 from the following uniform random variables:
$\mathrm{U} 1=0.95, \mathrm{U} 2=0.89, \mathrm{U} 3=0.78, \mathrm{U} 4=0.69, \mathrm{U} 5=0.72$
$10 \%$
(Hint: See page 84)

9- Simulate the random variable $X$ with the following probabilities: (Hint: see page 93)

From a $\mathbf{U}(0,1)$ in the following table:

| I | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\operatorname{Pr}[\mathrm{X}<\mathrm{I}]$ | 0.212 | 0.327 | 0.687 | 0.917 | 0.923 | 0.924 | 0.956 |
| $\mathrm{X}=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{X} \mid \mathrm{u}=0.1=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $(\mathrm{N} 1, \mathrm{~N} 2)=$ |  | ,$(\mathrm{N} 1, \mathrm{~N} 2)=$ |  | ,$(\mathrm{N} 1, \mathrm{~N} 2)=$ |  |  |  |

## EMBED Equation. 3

```
X=
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
U & 0.954 & 0.945 & 0.329 & 0.689 & 0.678 & 0.326 & 0.211
\end{tabular}
    X
```

$x(0)=1, \quad x(1)=\quad, x(2)=\quad, x(3)=\quad, x(4)=\quad, x(5)=$
$\operatorname{Pr}[$ Yes $\mid E]=$
$f(y)=$
$\mathrm{G}=$
$K=$

