| Simulation Exam Name: | University of the Ryukyus |
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| 3-rd year undergraduate No: | Faculty of Engineering |
| 2008-2-18 Last Term Examination | Department of Information |
| Eng. |  |
| Time: 90 minutes (write answers in boxes) | Prof. M.R. Asharif |

1- If the sequence $x(n)$ has the following properties:
$x(0)=0, x(1)=x(2)=1$
where: $\quad x(n)=x(n-1)+x(n-2)-x(n-3) \quad$ for $n>=3$
Then, find $\mathbf{x}(100)$, by regression or simulation method. $10 \%$

$$
x(100)=
$$

2- In randomised response technique (RRT), if we have:
$\operatorname{Pr}[$ Yes $]=0.7$ ( total probability from survey).
$\operatorname{Pr} / \operatorname{Yes} \mid \boldsymbol{N}]=0.8$ (answering probability to non-embarrassing question).
$\operatorname{Pr} / \operatorname{Yes} \mid \boldsymbol{E}]=\mathbf{0 . 3}$ (answering probability to embarrassing question).
Find: $1-\boldsymbol{p}_{0} \quad$ (condition for answering to embarrassing question).
(Hint: See page 51)
$10 \%$
$1-\mathrm{p}_{0}=$

3- In the following chaotic system:
$10 \%$
$x(n+1)=4 r x(n)[1-x(n)]$
If $r=0.7$, find the attractor of this chaotic system by simulation or direct computation.
(Hint: See chap. $\mathrm{x}(\infty)=$

4- Simulate the normal distributed random variables (N1, N2) by using BoxMuller method from the following pair of uniform distributed random variables: $(\boldsymbol{U} 1, \boldsymbol{U} 2)=(0.9,0.2) \quad$ (Hint: See page 78 use Eq. 4.1)
$10 \%$

$$
(\mathrm{N} 1, \mathrm{~N} 2)=
$$

5-Simulate the Gamma distributed random variables, $\boldsymbol{G}$, with $\Gamma(n, \lambda)$ for $\boldsymbol{n}=\mathbf{4}$, $\lambda=0.25$ from the following uniform distributed random variables, $U(0,1)$ : $U 1=0.80, U 2=0.90, U 3=0.71, U 3=0.72$
(Hint: See page 82)


6- Two independent uniform random numbers with $\mathbf{U ( 0 , 1 )}$ are given in the binary form as below: $\mathrm{U} 1=\mathbf{0 . 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0}$

$$
\mathrm{U} 2=0.11010101
$$

Simulate the binomial distribution $\mathrm{B}(8,1 / 2)$ random variables, X 1 , from U1 and X 2 , with $\mathrm{B}(8,1 / 4)$ from U 1 and U 2 .
$10 \%$
(Hint: See page 83) $\qquad$

7- Simulate a Poisson distribution random variable, $K$, with parameter $\lambda=0.9$ from the following uniform random variables:
$\mathrm{U} 1=0.9, \mathrm{U} 2=0.7, \mathrm{U} 3=0.8, \mathrm{U} 4=0.4$
(Hint: See page 84)
$10 \%$

```
K=
```

8 - Simulate random variable $X$ with geometric distribution and $p=0.3$ from $U(0,1)=0.7$
(Hint: See page 93 Eq. 5.4)

## $10 \%$

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X=
```

```
X=
```

```
X=
```

9- Use the table-look-up method to simulate random variables $X$ from $U(0,1)$. Where the p.d.f of $\boldsymbol{X}$ has Caushy distribution as follows:

$$
f(x)=1 / \pi\left(1+x^{2}\right)
$$

Also, find the value of $\boldsymbol{X}$ when $\boldsymbol{U}=0.75$
(Hint: see page 95-96)


