

Original with my solution. M.R. Asharif

Digital Signal Processing

Undergraduate Course Student's Name:

Mid-Term Examination Student's No.

2007.6.15 [write your answer in the blocks, each one 10 score]

University of the Ryukyus

Faculty of Engineering

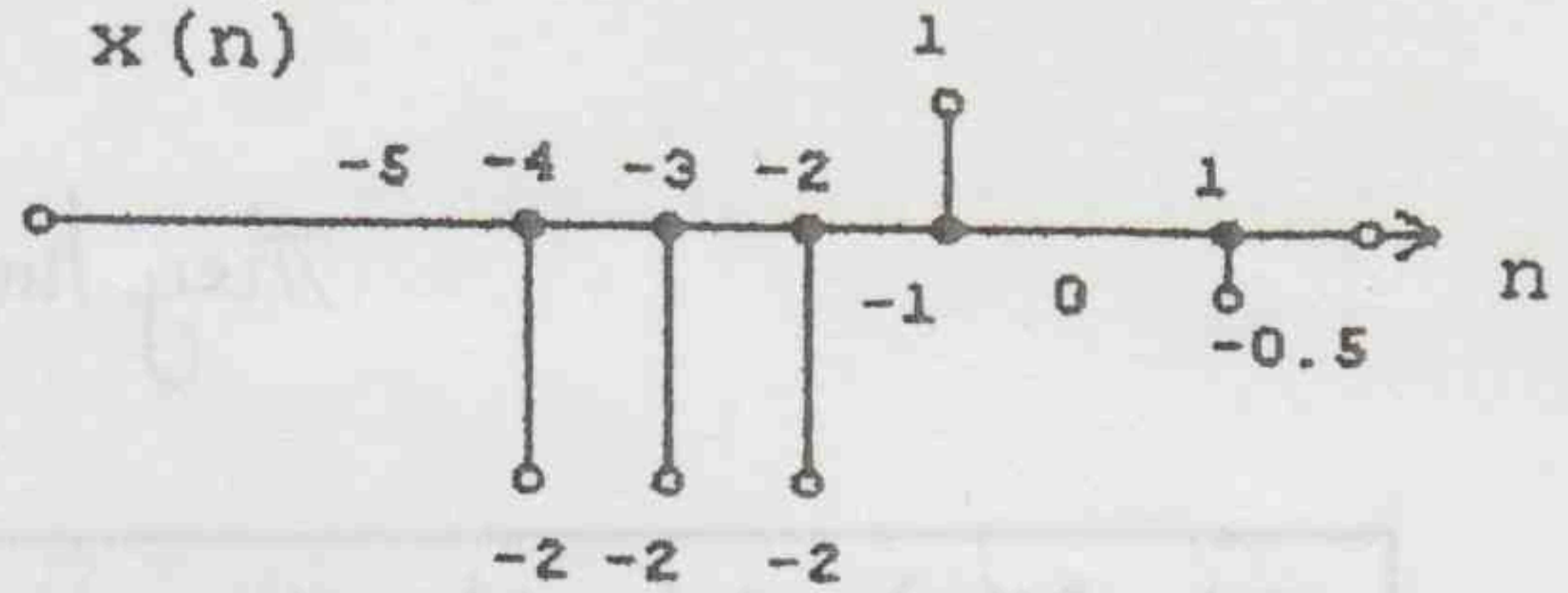
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1. 図で信号、 $x(n]$ 、を unit step ( $u(n)$ )、と  $\delta(n)$ 、関数を用いて表現せよ。

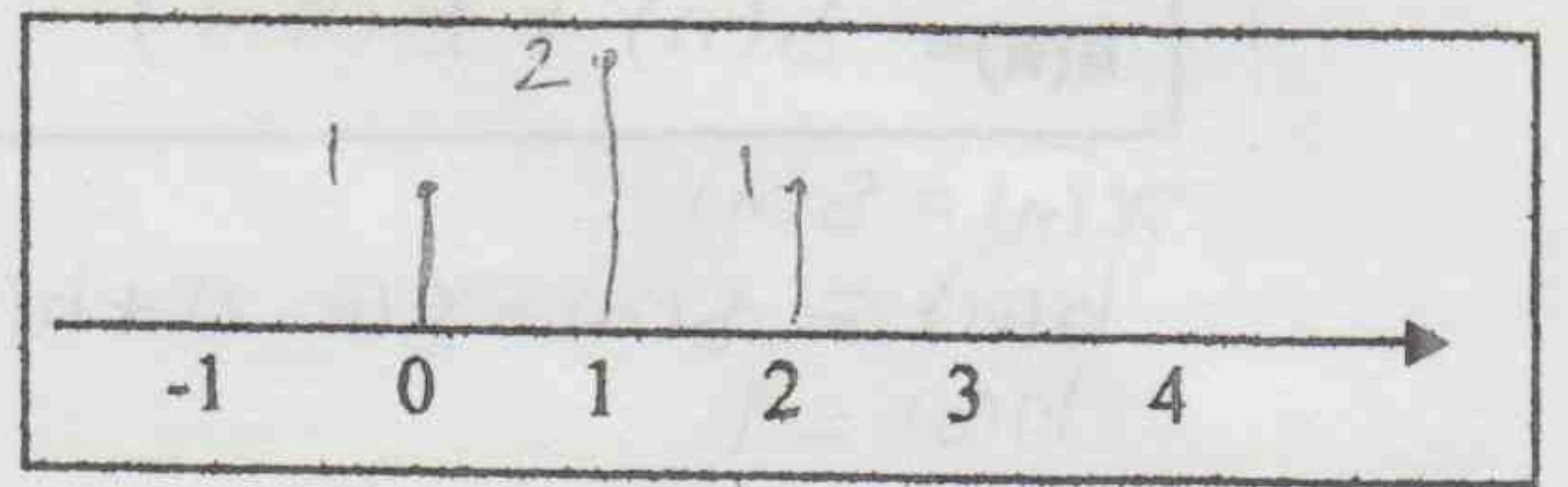
$x(n) = -2u(n+2) + 2u(n+5) + \delta(n+1) - 0.5\delta(n-1)$

OR:  $-2[\delta(n+4) + \delta(n+3) + \delta(n+2)]$



2. 次の信号をプロットせよ。

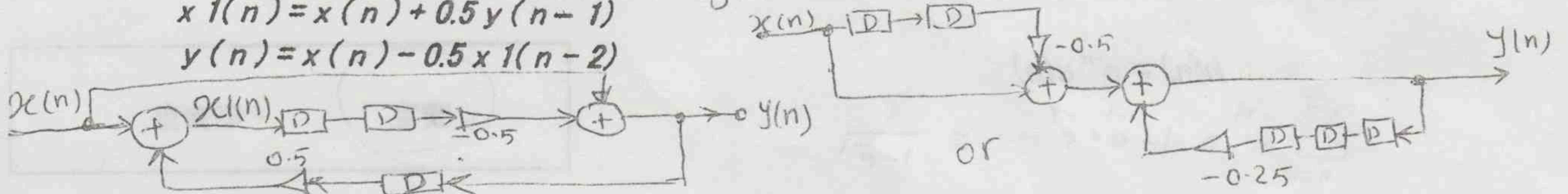
$x(n) = u(-n+1) + u(-n+2) - 2u(-n) + \delta(n)$



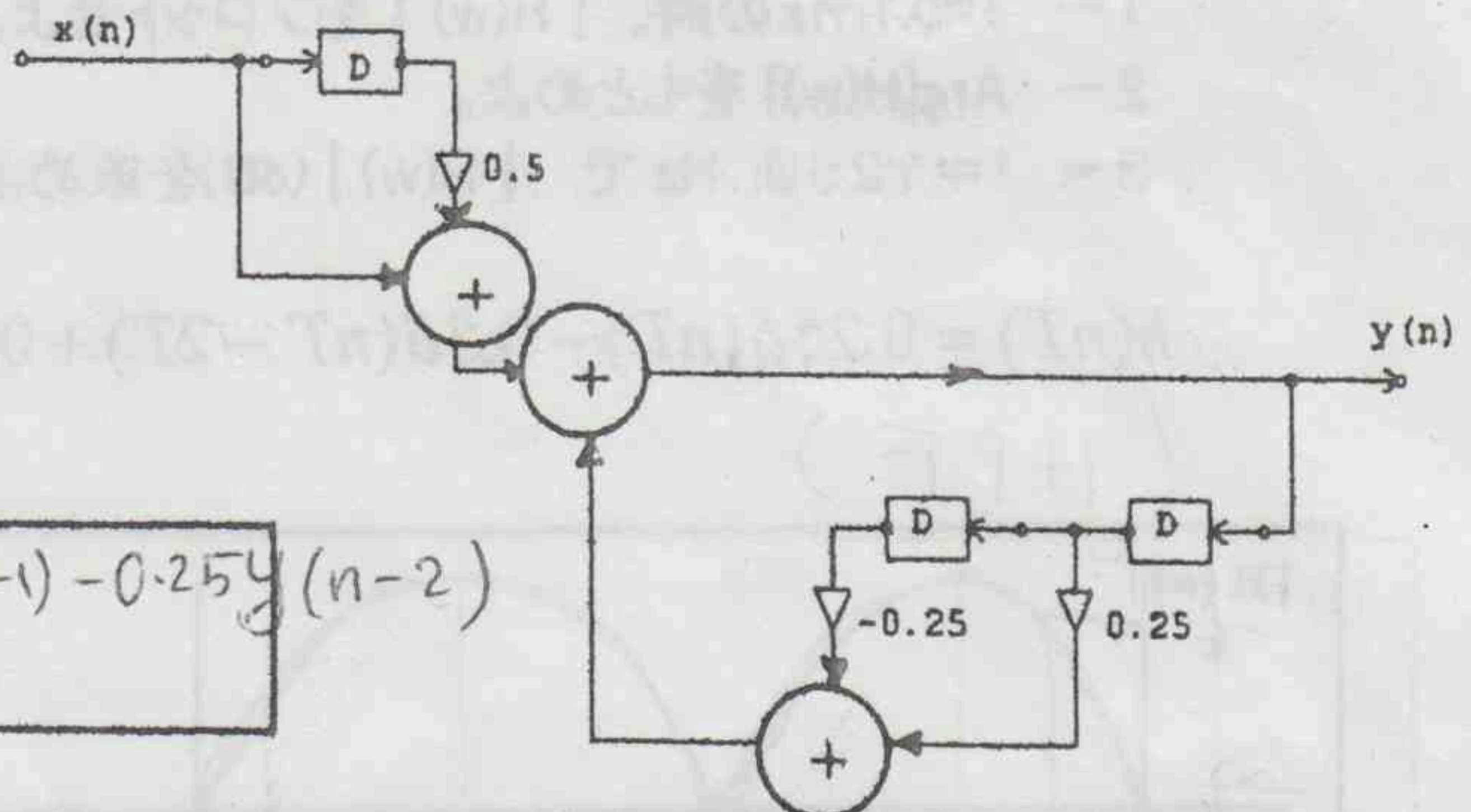
3. 以下の二つ差分方程式を満足する離散時間システム( $x(n)$ :入力、 $y(n)$ :出力)を構成せよ。(T=1)

$x_1(n) = x(n) + 0.5y(n-1)$   
 $y(n) = x(n) - 0.5x_1(n-2)$

$y(n) = x(n) - 0.5x(n-2) - 0.25y(n-3)$



4. 図に示す離散時間システム(IIR Digital Filter)の差分方程式を指出せよ。



$y(n) = x(n) + 0.5x(n-1) + 0.25y(n-1) - 0.25y(n-2)$

5. 以下3個の入出力を示すシステムの線形性、時不変性、因果性、安定性を判定し、○か×で示せよ。

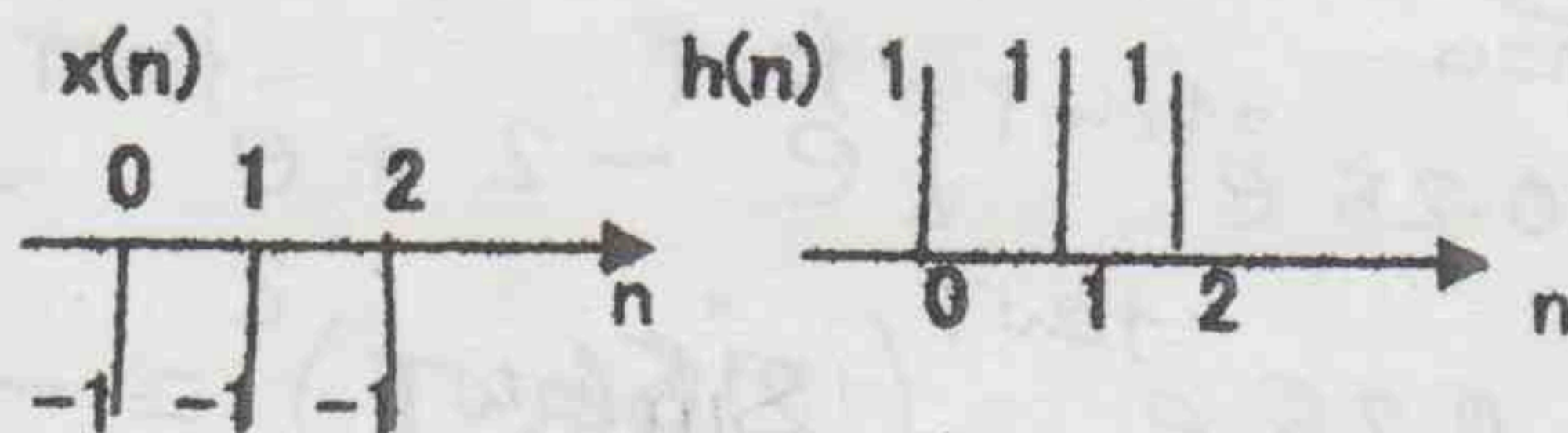
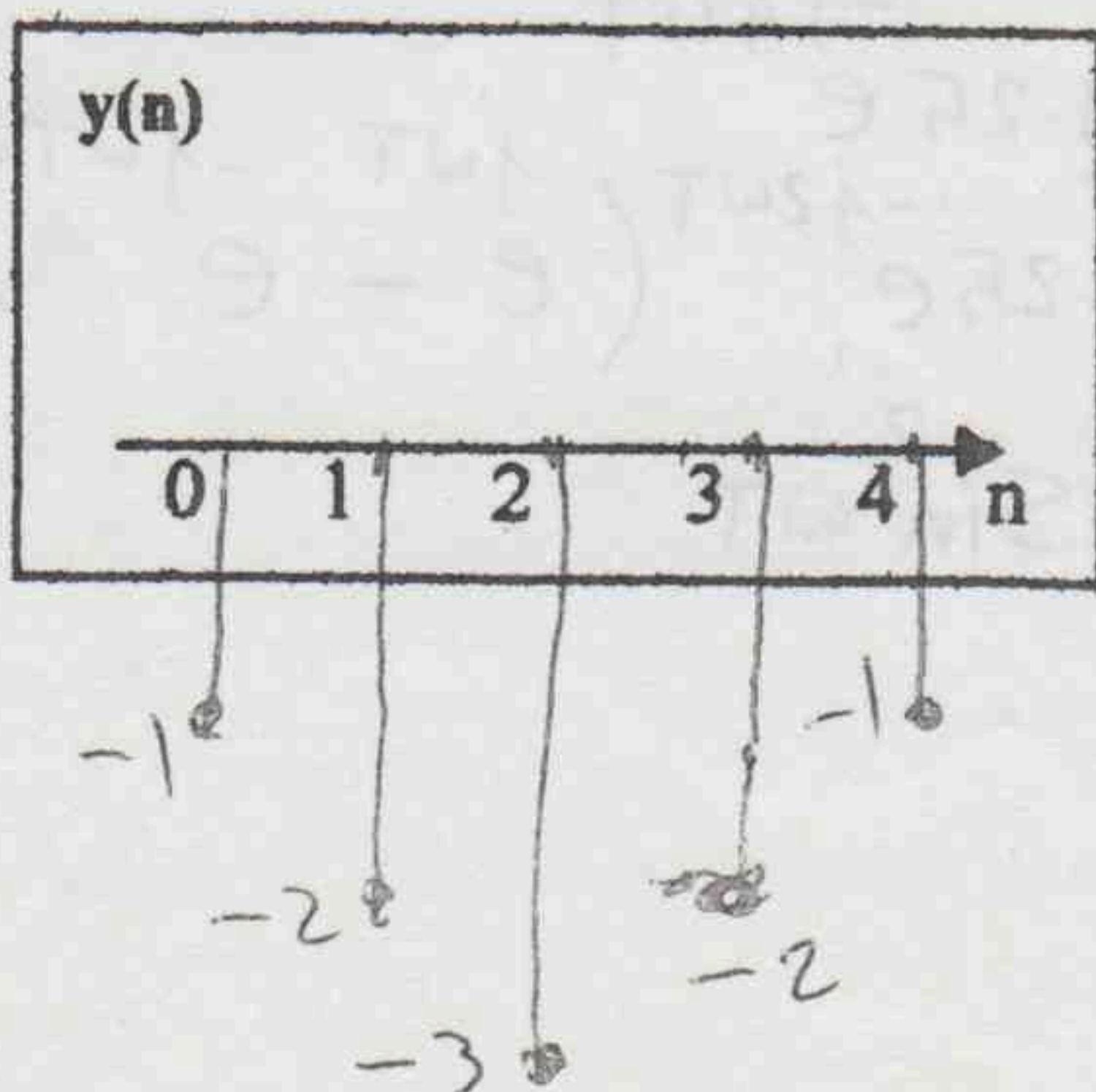
$x(n] = a_1x_1(n) + a_2x_2(n)$   
 $R[x(n)] = a_1R[x_1(n)] + a_2R[x_2(n)] + 1$   
 $= a_1[x_1(n+1)] + a_2[x_2(n+1)]$   
 Not Linear

- 1)  $y(n) = x(n) + 1$
- 2)  $y(n) = a^n x(nT - T)$
- 3)  $y(n) = 5n + x(nT + 3T)$

	Linearity,	Shift Invariance,	Causality,	Stability
1).....	×	○	○	×
2).....	○	×	○	dependent?
3).....	×	×	×	×

○  $|a| < 1$   
 ×  $|a| > 1$   
 ×  $|a| = 1$

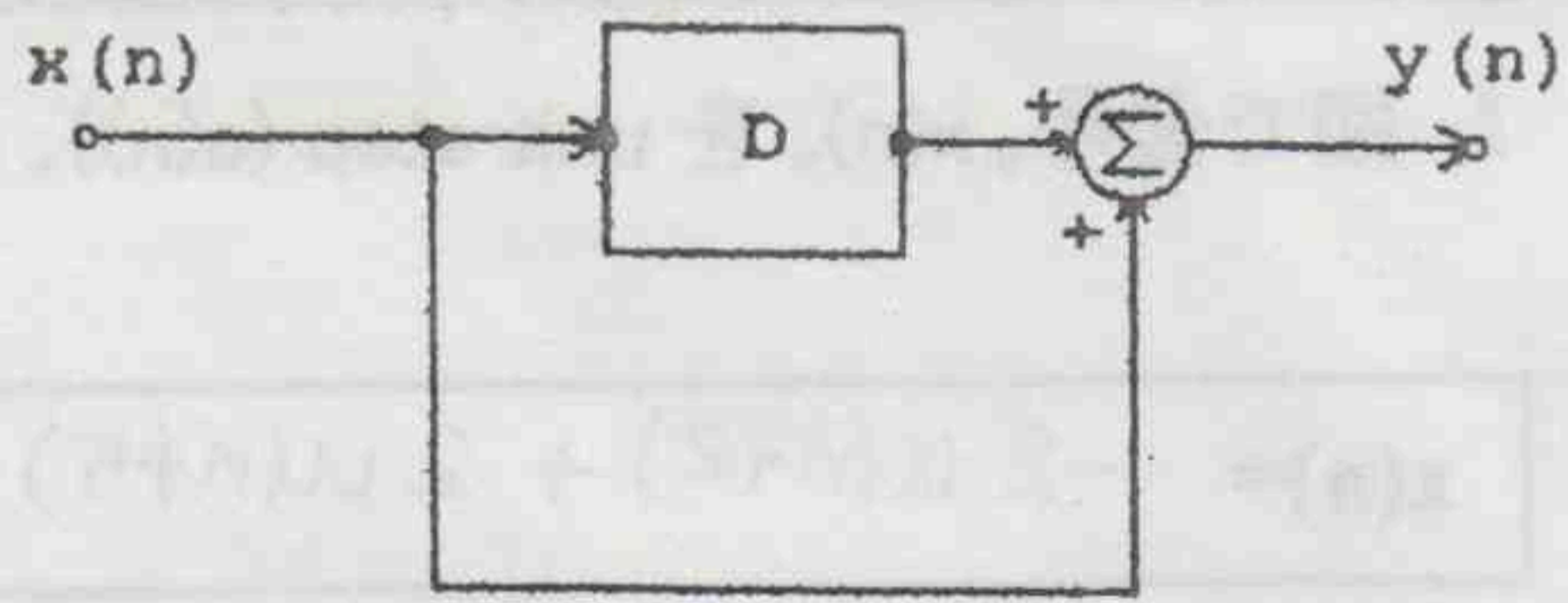
6. 次の LSI システムでは  $h(n)$  はインパルス応答、 $x(n)$  は入力で、出力  $y(n)$  を計算せよ。



7-以下の2個の回路(FIR & IIR Digital Filters)の差分方程式とインパルス応答を求めよ。それぞれのインパルス応答が同じであることを確かめよ。

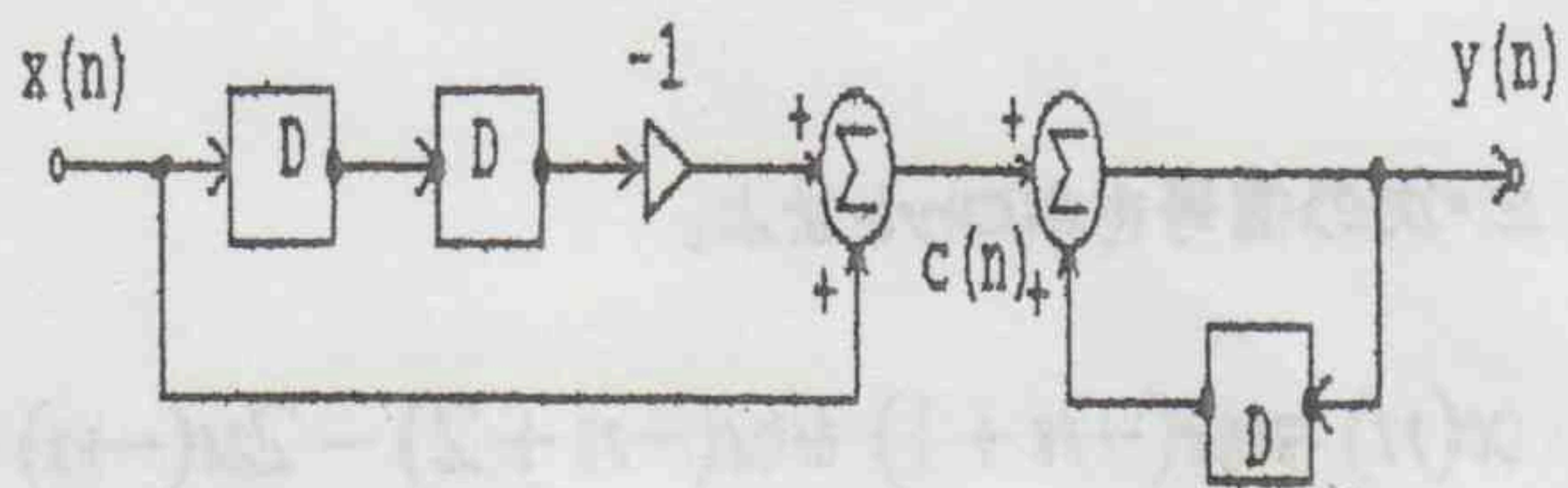
$y(-1)=0, x(-1)=0$

$y(n) = x(n) + x(n-1)$   
 $h(n) = \delta(n) + \delta(n-1)$



They have same impulse response.  
 (We can proof using other ways)

$y(n) = x(n) - x(n-2] + y(n-1]$   
 $h(n) = \delta(n) + \delta(n-1)$

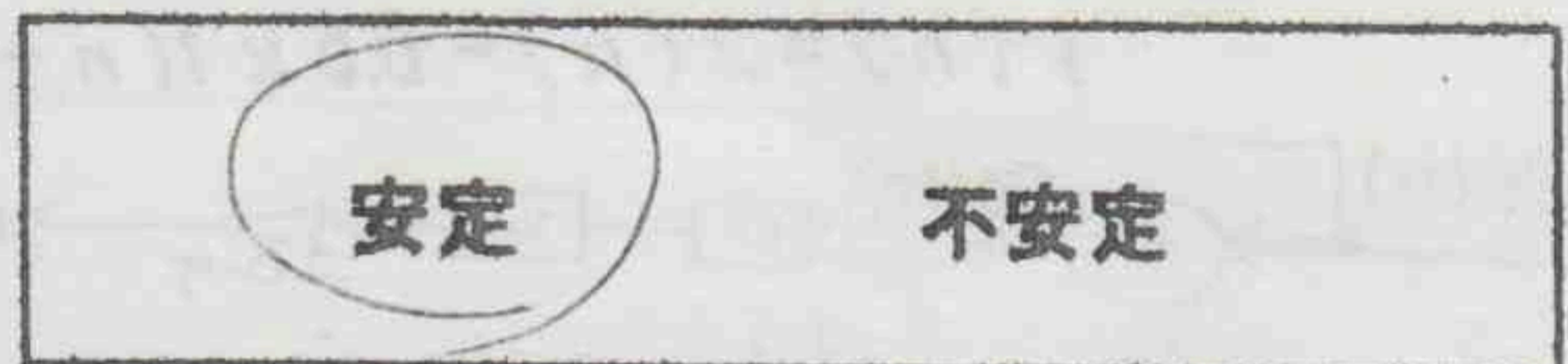


$x(n) = \delta(n)$   
 $h(n) = \delta(n) - \delta(n-2] + h(n-1]$   
 $h(0) = 1$   
 $h(1) = h(0) = 1$   
 $h(2) = -\delta(0) + h(1) = -1 + 1 = 0$

$h(3) = h(2) = 0$

8. つぎのインパルス応答を持つシステムは、安定かどうか判断せよ。(T=1)

$h(n) = e^{-n} u(n)$   
 $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{-n} = 1 + e^{-1} + e^{-2} + \dots = \frac{1}{1-e^{-1}}$



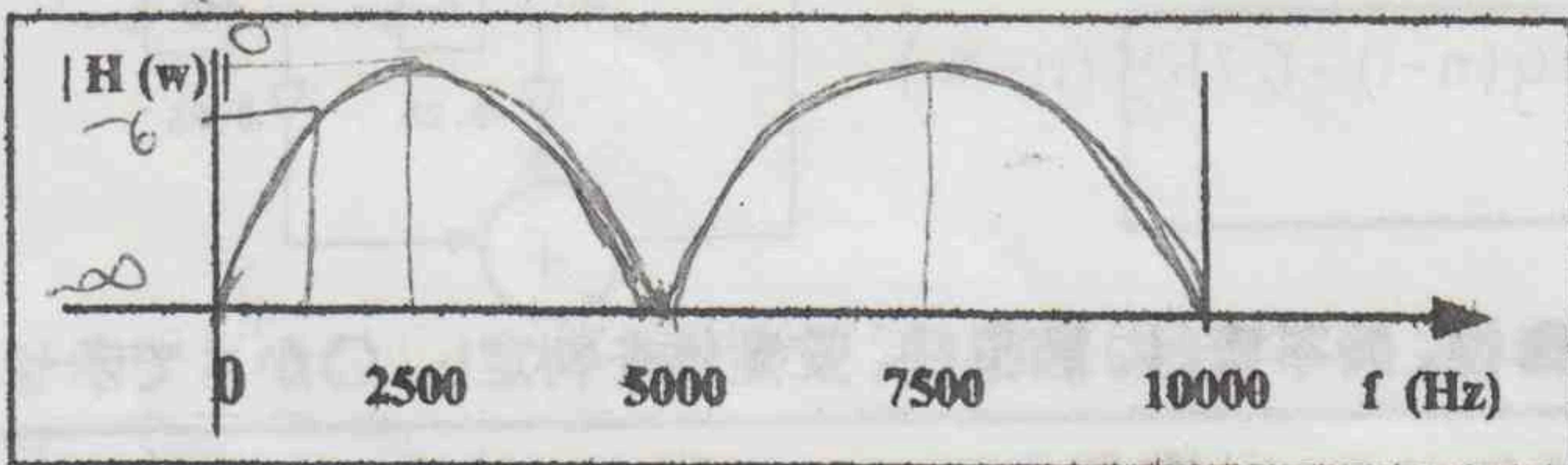
9-次の離散時間システムのフーリエ変換 H(w) を求めよ。

- 1- T=0.1msの時、|H(w)| をプロットせよ。
- 2- Arg[H(w)] をもとめよ。
- 3- f=1250 Hzで |H(w)| (dB) を求めよ。

$T = 0.1 \text{ msec} = 0.1 \times 10^{-3} = \frac{1}{10000} = \frac{1}{10^4}$

$|H(w)| = \sin^2 wT = \sin^2 \left( \frac{2\pi f}{10^4} \right)$

$h(nT) = 0.25\delta(nT) - 0.5\delta(nT - 2T) + 0.25\delta(nT - 4T)$   
 (HPF)



$|H(w)|_{f=0} = \sin^2 \frac{2\pi \times 2500}{10000} = \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{2} = 1$

$|H(w)|_{f=5000} = \sin^2 \frac{2\pi \times 5000}{10000} = \sin^2 \pi = 0$

$|H(w)|_{f=1250} = \sin^2 \frac{2\pi \times 1250}{10000} = \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$

$20 \log \frac{1}{2} = -6 \text{ dB}$

$|H(w)| = \sin^2 wT$   
 $20 \log |H(w)| = -6 \text{ dB}$   
 10      f=1250  
 $\arg [H(w)] = -2wT - \pi$

$H(w) = \sum_{n=0}^4 h(nT) e^{-jwnT} = 0.25 - 0.5 e^{-j2wT} + 0.25 e^{-j4wT}$   
 $H(w) = 0.25 e^{-j2wT} [e^{j2wT} - 2 + e^{-j2wT}] = 0.25 e^{-j2wT} (e^{jwT} - e^{-jwT})^2$   
 $H(w) = 0.25 e^{-j2wT} (2j \sin wT)^2 = -e^{-j2wT} \sin^2 wT$   
 $|H(w)| = \sin^2 wT$   
 $\arg [H(w)] = -2wT - \pi$